# Scan Report

# August 1, 2024

#### Summary

This document reports on the results of an automatic security scan. All dates are displayed using the timezone "Coordinated Universal Time", which is abbreviated "UTC". The task was "Immediate scan of IP ones.bookings.one". The scan started at Thu Aug 1 03:47:17 2024 UTC and ended at Thu Aug 1 04:35:17 2024 UTC. The report first summarises the results found. Then, for each host, the report describes every issue found. Please consider the advice given in each description, in order to rectify the issue.

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# 1 Result Overview

| Host              | High | Medium | Low | Log | False Positive |
|-------------------|------|--------|-----|-----|----------------|
| 52.187.36.104     | 0    | 0      | 1   | 12  | 0              |
| ones.bookings.one |      |        |     |     |                |
| Total: 1          | 0    | 0      | 1   | 12  | 0              |

Vendor security updates are not trusted.

Overrides are off. Even when a result has an override, this report uses the actual threat of the result.

Information on overrides is included in the report.

Notes are included in the report.

This report might not show details of all issues that were found.

Issues with the threat level "Debug" are not shown.

Only results with a minimum QoD of 70 are shown.

This report contains all 13 results selected by the filtering described above. Before filtering there were 14 results.

# 2 Results per Host

# $2.1 \quad 52.187.36.104$

| Host scan start | Thu Aug 1 | 03:48:18 | 2024 | UTC |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|------|-----|
| Host scan end   | Thu Aug 1 | 04:35:12 | 2024 | UTC |

| Service (Port)      | Threat Level |
|---------------------|--------------|
| m general/tcp       | Low          |
| general/CPE-T       | Log          |
| $1221/\mathrm{tcp}$ | Log          |
| $4024/\mathrm{tcp}$ | Log          |
| m general/tcp       | Log          |

# 2.1.1 Low general/tcp

NVT: TCP Timestamps Information Disclosure

#### Summary

The remote host implements TCP timestamps and therefore allows to compute the uptime.

## Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

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Vulnerability Detection Result It was detected that the host implements RFC1323/RFC7323. The following timestamps were retrieved with a delay of 1 seconds in-between: Packet 1: 2996569550 Packet 2: 2996571219

#### Impact

A side effect of this feature is that the uptime of the remote host can sometimes be computed.

#### Solution:

#### Solution type: Mitigation

To disable TCP timestamps on linux add the line 'net.ipv4.tcp\_timestamps = 0' to /etc/sysctl.conf. Execute 'sysctl -p' to apply the settings at runtime.

To disable TCP timestamps on Windows execute 'netsh int tcp set global timestamps=disabled' Starting with Windows Server 2008 and Vista, the timestamp can not be completely disabled. The default behavior of the TCP/IP stack on this Systems is to not use the Timestamp options when initiating TCP connections, but use them if the TCP peer that is initiating communication includes them in their synchronize (SYN) segment.

See the references for more information.

#### Affected Software/OS

TCP implementations that implement RFC1323/RFC7323.

#### Vulnerability Insight

The remote host implements TCP timestamps, as defined by RFC1323/RFC7323.

#### **Vulnerability Detection Method**

Special IP packets are forged and sent with a little delay in between to the target IP. The responses are searched for a timestamps. If found, the timestamps are reported. Details: TCP Timestamps Information Disclosure

OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.80091 Version used: 2023-12-15T16:10:08Z

#### References

```
url: https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc1323
url: https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc7323
url: https://web.archive.org/web/20151213072445/http://www.microsoft.com/en-us/d
⇔ownload/details.aspx?id=9152
url: https://www.fortiguard.com/psirt/FG-IR-16-090
```

#### [ return to 52.187.36.104 ]

# 2.1.2 Log general/CPE-T

# Log (CVSS: 0.0) NVT: CPE Inventory

#### Summary

This routine uses information collected by other routines about CPE identities of operating systems, services and applications detected during the scan.

Note: Some CPEs for specific products might show up twice or more in the output. Background: After a product got renamed or a specific vendor was acquired by another one it might happen that a product gets a new CPE within the NVD CPE Dictionary but older entries are kept with the older CPE.

## Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

# Vulnerability Detection Result 52.187.36.104|cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Solution:

# Log Method

Details: CPE Inventory OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.810002 Version used: 2022-07-27T10:11:28Z

#### References

url: https://nvd.nist.gov/products/cpe

#### [ return to 52.187.36.104 ]

# 2.1.3 Log 1221/tcp

# Log (CVSS: 0.0)

NVT: Response Time / No 404 Error Code Check

#### Summary

This VT tests if the remote web server does not reply with a 404 error code and checks if it is replying to the scanners requests in a reasonable amount of time.

#### Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

## Vulnerability Detection Result

The host does not return '404 Not Found' error codes when a non-existent file is  $\hookrightarrow$  requested and it wasn't possible to find a common error message interpreted a  $\hookrightarrow$ s a 404. Some HTTP-related checks have been disabled.

#### Solution:

... continued from previous page ...

# Vulnerability Insight

This web server might show the following issues:

- it is [mis]configured in that it does not return '404 Not Found' error codes when a non-existent file is requested, perhaps returning a site map, search page, authentication page or redirect instead.

The Scanner might enabled some counter measures for that, however they might be insufficient. If a great number of security issues are reported for this port, they might not all be accurate.

- it doesn't response in a reasonable amount of time to various HTTP requests sent by this VT. In order to keep the scan total time to a reasonable amount, the remote web server might not be tested. If the remote server should be tested it has to be fixed to have it reply to the scanners requests in a reasonable amount of time.

Alternatively the 'Maximum response time (in seconds)' preference could be raised to a higher value if longer scan times are accepted.

#### Log Method

Details: Response Time / No 404 Error Code Check OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.10386 Version used: 2023-07-07T05:05:26Z

# Log (CVSS: 0.0)

NVT: SSL/TLS: HPKP / HSTS / Expect-CT Headers sent via plain HTTP

#### Summary

This script checks if the remote HTTP server is sending a HPKP, HSTS and/or Expect-CT header via plain HTTP.

Note: Most major browsers have dropped / deprecated support for this header in 2020.

# Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

#### **Vulnerability Detection Result**

The remote HTTP server is sending HPKP, HSTS and/or Expect-CT headers via plain  $\hookrightarrow \text{HTTP}.$ 

HSTS-Header:

Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000

#### Solution:

# Solution type: Workaround

Configure the remote host to only send HPKP, HSTS and Expect-CT headers via HTTPS. Sending those headers via plain HTTP doesn't comply with the referenced RFCs.

#### Log Method

Details: SSL/TLS: HPKP / HSTS / Expect-CT Headers sent via plain HTTP OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.108248 Version used: 2023-07-25T05:05:58Z

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#### References

url: https://owasp.org/www-project-cheat-sheets/cheatsheets/HTTP\_Strict\_Transpor  $\hookrightarrow$ t\_Security\_Cheat\_Sheet.html

url: https://owasp.org/www-project-secure-headers/

url: https://owasp.org/www-project-secure-headers/#public-key-pinning-extension- $\hookrightarrow \texttt{for-http-hpkp}$ 

url: https://owasp.org/www-project-secure-headers/#http-strict-transport-securit →y-hsts

url: https://owasp.org/www-project-secure-headers/#expect-ct

url: https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6797

url: https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7469

url: https://securityheaders.io/

url: http://httpwg.org/http-extensions/expect-ct.html#http-request-type

# $\overline{\text{Log}}$ (CVSS: 0.0)

NVT: HTTP Server type and version

#### Summary

This script detects and reports the HTTP Server's banner which might provide the type and version of it.

#### Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

## **Vulnerability Detection Result**

The remote HTTP Server banner is: Server: Microsoft-HTTPAPI/2.0

# Solution:

#### Log Method

Details: HTTP Server type and version OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.10107 Version used: 2023-08-01T13:29:10Z

# $\overline{\text{Log}}$ (CVSS: 0.0)

NVT: HTTP Security Headers Detection

#### Summary

All known security headers are being checked on the remote web server. On completion a report will hand back whether a specific security header has been implemented (including its value and if it is deprecated) or is missing on the target.

#### Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

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| Vulnerability Detection Result         Header Name         Header Value  |
|--|
| X-Content-Type-Options   nosniff<br>X-Frame-Options   DENY<br>X-XSS-Protection   1<br>Missing Headers   More Information                   |
| $\hookrightarrow$  |
| Content Security Delicy   https://www.project.com/no header  |
| $\hookrightarrow$ /#content_security_policy  |
| Cross-Origin-Embedder-Policy   https://scotthelme.co.uk/coop-and-coep/, No<br>↔e: This is an upcoming header                               |
| Cross-Origin-Opener-Policy $ $ https://scotthelme.co.uk/coop-and-coep/, No $\hookrightarrow$ e: This is an upcoming header                 |
| Cross-Origin-Resource-Policy $ $ https://scotthelme.co.uk/coop-and-coep/, No $\hookrightarrow$ e: This is an upcoming header               |
| Document-Policy   https://w3c.github.io/webappsec-feature-pol  |
| ⇔cy/document-policy#document-policy-http-header  |
| Feature-Policy   https://owasp.org/www-project-secure-header   |
| $\hookrightarrow$ /#feature-policy, Note: The Feature Policy header has been renamed to Permiss  |
| $\hookrightarrow$ ons Policy   |
| Permissions-Policy   https://w3c.github.io/webappsec-feature-pol   |
| $\hookrightarrow$ cy/#permissions-policy-http-header-field   |
| Referrer-Policy   https://owasp.org/www-project-secure-header  |
| $\hookrightarrow$ /#referrer-policy  |
| Sec-Fetch-Dest   https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/We   |
| $\hookrightarrow$ /HTTP/Headers#fetch_metadata_request_headers, Note: This is a new header supp  |
| $\hookrightarrow$ rted only in newer browsers like e.g. Firefox 90   |
| Sec-Fetch-Mode   https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/We   |
| $\hookrightarrow$ /HTTP/Headers#fetch_metadata_request_headers, Note: This is a new header supp  |
| $\hookrightarrow$ rted only in newer browsers like e.g. Firefox 90   |
| Sec-Fetch-Site   https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/We   |
| $\hookrightarrow$ /HTTP/Headers#fetch_metadata_request_headers, Note: This is a new header supp  |
| $\hookrightarrow$ rted only in newer browsers like e.g. Firefox 90   |
| Sec-Fetch-User   https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/We   |
| $\hookrightarrow / \texttt{HTTP}/\texttt{Headers} \texttt{#fetch\_metadata\_request\_headers}, \ \texttt{Note: This is a new header supp}$ |
| $\hookrightarrow$ rted only in newer browsers like e.g. Firefox 90   |
| X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies   https://owasp.org/www-project-secure-header  |
| $\hookrightarrow$ /#x-permitted-cross-domain-policies  |
| Solution:  |

# Log Method

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Details: HTTP Security Headers Detection OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.112081 Version used: 2021-07-14T06:19:43Z

#### References

url: https://owasp.org/www-project-secure-headers/ url: https://owasp.org/www-project-secure-headers/#div-headers url: https://securityheaders.com/

#### Log (CVSS: 0.0)

NVT: HTTP Server Banner Enumeration

#### Summary

This script tries to detect / enumerate different HTTP server banner (e.g. from a frontend, backend or proxy server) by sending various different HTTP requests (valid and invalid ones).

Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

#### **Vulnerability Detection Result**

```
It was possible to enumerate the following HTTP server banner(s):
Server banner | Enumeration technique
```

```
⇔-----
```

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Server: Microsoft-HTTPAPI/2.0 | Invalid HTTP 00.5 GET request (non-existent HTTP  $\hookrightarrow$  version) to '/'

\_\_\_\_\_

Solution:

#### Log Method

Details: HTTP Server Banner Enumeration OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.108708 Version used: 2022-06-28T10:11:01Z

## Log (CVSS: 0.0) NVT: Services

#### Summary

This plugin performs service detection.

Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

Vulnerability Detection Result A web server is running on this port

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# Solution:

#### Vulnerability Insight

This plugin attempts to guess which service is running on the remote port(s). For instance, it searches for a web server which could listen on another port than 80 or 443 and makes this information available for other check routines.

#### Log Method

Details: Services OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.10330 Version used: 2023-06-14T05:05:19Z

#### Log (CVSS: 0.0)

NVT: Web Application Scanning Consolidation / Info Reporting

#### Summary

The script consolidates and reports various information for web application (formerly called 'CGI') scanning.

This information is based on the following scripts / settings:

- HTTP-Version Detection (OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.100034)
- No 404 check (OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.10386)
- Web mirroring / webmirror.nasl (OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.10662)
- Directory Scanner / DDI\_Directory\_Scanner.nasl (OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.11032)
- The configured 'cgi\_path' within the 'Scanner Preferences' of the scan config in use

- The configured 'Enable CGI scanning', 'Enable generic web application scanning' and 'Add historic /scripts and /cgi-bin to directories for CGI scanning' within the 'Global variable settings' of the scan config in use

If you think any of this information is wrong please report it to the referenced community forum.

#### Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

#### Vulnerability Detection Result

The Hostname/IP "ones.bookings.one" was used to access the remote host. Generic web application scanning is disabled for this host via the "Enable gener  $\hookrightarrow$  ic web application scanning" option within the "Global variable settings" of t  $\hookrightarrow$  he scan config in use. Requests to this service are done via HTTP/1.1. This service seems to be able to host PHP scripts. This service seems to be able to host ASP scripts. The User-Agent "Mozilla/5.0 [en] (X11, U; OpenVAS-VT 23.0.1)" was used to access  $\hookrightarrow$  the remote host. Historic /scripts and /cgi-bin are not added to the directories used for web app  $\hookrightarrow$ lication scanning. You can enable this again with the "Add historic /scripts a  $\hookrightarrow$ nd /cgi-bin to directories for CGI scanning" option within the "Global variabl  $\hookrightarrow$ e settings" of the scan config in use. The following directories were used for web application scanning:

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http://ones.bookings.one:1221/ While this is not, in and of itself, a bug, you should manually inspect these di  $\hookrightarrow$ rectories to ensure that they are in compliance with company security standard  $\hookrightarrow$ s

#### Solution:

#### Log Method

Details: Web Application Scanning Consolidation / Info Reporting OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.111038 Version used: 2024-07-03T06:48:05Z

#### References

url: https://forum.greenbone.net/c/vulnerability-tests/7

#### [return to 52.187.36.104]

# 2.1.4 Log 4024/tcp

#### Log (CVSS: 0.0)

NVT: Unknown OS and Service Banner Reporting

#### Summary

This VT consolidates and reports the information collected by the following VTs:

- Collect banner of unknown services (OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.11154)

- Service Detection (unknown) with nmap (OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.66286)

- Service Detection (wrapped) with nmap (OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.108525)

- OS Detection Consolidation and Reporting (OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.105937)

If you know any of the information reported here, please send the full output to the referenced community forum.

#### Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

#### Vulnerability Detection Result

Nmap service detection (unknown) result for this port: tnp1-port This is a guess. A confident identification of the service was not possible. Hint: If you're running a recent nmap version try to run nmap with the following  $\hookrightarrow$  command: 'nmap -sV -Pn -p 4024 52.187.36.104' and submit a possible collected  $\hookrightarrow$  fingerprint to the nmap database.

# Solution:

#### Log Method

Details: Unknown OS and Service Banner Reporting

... continued from previous page ...

OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.108441 Version used: 2023-06-22T10:34:15Z

#### References

url: https://forum.greenbone.net/c/vulnerability-tests/7

#### [ return to 52.187.36.104 ]

# 2.1.5 Log general/tcp

# Log (CVSS: 0.0)

NVT: Hostname Determination Reporting

#### Summary

The script reports information on how the hostname of the target was determined.

Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

Vulnerability Detection Result Hostname determination for IP 52.187.36.104: Hostname|Source ones.bookings.one|Forward-DNS

# Solution:

# Log Method

Details: Hostname Determination Reporting OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.108449 Version used: 2022-07-27T10:11:28Z

# Log (CVSS: 0.0)

NVT: OS Detection Consolidation and Reporting

# Summary

This script consolidates the OS information detected by several VTs and tries to find the best matching OS.

Furthermore it reports all previously collected information leading to this best matching OS. It also reports possible additional information which might help to improve the OS detection.

If any of this information is wrong or could be improved please consider to report these to the referenced community forum.

# Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

# Vulnerability Detection Result

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Best matching OS: OS: Microsoft Windows CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows Found by VT: 1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.111067 (Operating System (OS) Detection (HTT  $\leftrightarrow$ P)) Concluded from HTTP Server banner on port 1221/tcp: Server: Microsoft-HTTPAPI/2.  $\leftrightarrow$ 0 Setting key "Host/runs\_windows" based on this information

# Solution:

#### Log Method

Details: OS Detection Consolidation and Reporting OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.105937 Version used: 2024-07-30T05:05:46Z

#### References

url: https://forum.greenbone.net/c/vulnerability-tests/7

# Log (CVSS: 0.0)

# NVT: Traceroute

#### Summary

Collect information about the network route and network distance between the scanner host and the target host.

#### Quality of Detection (QoD): 80%

#### **Vulnerability Detection Result**

Network route from scanner (172.20.0.7) to target (52.187.36.104): 172.20.0.7 52.187.36.104 Network distance between scanner and target: 2

# Solution:

#### Vulnerability Insight

For internal networks, the distances are usually small, often less than 4 hosts between scanner and target. For public targets the distance is greater and might be 10 hosts or more.

#### Log Method

A combination of the protocols ICMP and TCP is used to determine the route. This method is applicable for IPv4 only and it is also known as 'traceroute'.

Details: Traceroute

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OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.51662 Version used: 2022-10-17T11:13:19Z

[ return to 52.187.36.104 ]

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